Environmental Scientists and Hydrologists

(O*NET 19-2041.00, 19-2043.00)

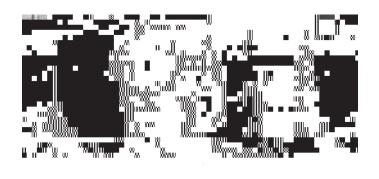
- n /n ^- n --_ e_alcie_i a_dhd lgi fe_ ∯ii E- i k be ee_{-} f ce, lab a ie, a-d eld ie. hei
- Fede al, S a e, a-dl calg e e- e 🛍 e half $fall e_{-} i = e_{-} al cie_{-} i a_{-} dh d l gi$.
- Al h gh a bachel ' deg ee i a ea h cie ce i ade qa e f a f e e_ -le el j b , e 🛼 e i_c e a i-gl frefe a a e' deg ee; a Ph.D. deg ee i e**q**i ed f high-le el e ea ch c llege eachi-g 🔓 ii _ .
- The _ge jbg h h ld be i - **f** i a e- ec c _ 1i_g

E₋ i ₋ e₋ al cie₋ i a₋ dh d l gi e hei k₋ ledge f he find ical ake find hi fhe Eah find cheer i regret de finde gret dard face a e l cae a e a de e g e ce, **f**redic a e - ela ed ge l gicha a d, a d ffe e i e al i e a e e a d ad ice i d ai qali a_dha ad - a e-ie e edia i_.

eli i_a e ce f **\$**1 a_ ha a d ha affec **\$**2 **\$**1 c, ildlife, a_-d hei e_-i . The e ke a_-al $ea_-de_{10}^{-1}$ ea $e_$ be ai _ fai, f d, ae, il, a_d he e_ ce a_-d ake ec $e_-dai = -h$ be $clea_-a_-d$ for e e he e_i_e_. U_de a_di_g hei e i_ led i_ 🗊 ec i_g he e_{-} i $_{-}$ e_{-} deg ada i $_{-}$, c_{-} e a i $_{-}$, ec cli $_{-}$ g, a_{-} d e e_{-} i he_ i ce_ al he k fe_ i _ e_ al cie_ i , ĥ fe_ e hei kill $a_-d k_-$ ledge de ig_ $a_-d - i$ a e di f_{\bullet} al ie, **s**reee ae **s**slie, a declai c a i a ed la da d a e c 🛍 i h Fede al e i _ e al eg la i _ .

Ma_ e_ i _ e_ al cie_ i d ka_dha e ai_i_g ha i i ila he ∰a ical life cie₋i ,b i a∰aied e_i _ e_alaea. Ma_ **\$a**cialiei_ e **\$a**cicaea, cha e_{-} i e_{-} al bi l g , he ie cie_ce. M e_{-} i e_{-} al cie_i a e f he cla i ed b he **fec**i c acii he 🖆 f , alh gh ece_ ad a_ce i_ he _de a_di_g f ba ic life $\mathbf{\hat{p}}$ ce e i hi he ec e ha e bl ed e adi i al cla i ca i . F e a $\mathbf{\hat{p}}$ environmental ecologists d he ela i _ histo be ee_ ga_i a_d hei e_ i _ e_ a_d he effec fi e ce cha **\$.\$.**la i i e, **\$.**ll a , ai fall, e -🏟 a e,a₋dali de. Uili i₋g heik₋ ledge fai cie₋ic di ci**\$**i_e, he a c llec, d, a_d e **\$** da a _ ai, f d, il, $a_{-}d \quad a \; e \; . \; \textit{Ecological modelers} \quad d \; \; e \quad e \quad , \; he \; c \; _ \; \; l \; \; f$ e_i _e_al fe_li _, a_d he a_age e_ fe ce. The e e_i _e_al cie_i a e a he a ical deli_g, e a al i, he d a ic, a dc $\mathbf{\hat{p}}_{0}$ e ech i qe. Environmental chemists a d he ici f a i che ical h h e

che ical affec 🌬 , a-i al , a d 🖗 🌬. *Hydrologists* d he qa-i , di ib i _, ci c la i _, a d h ical f ie f de g da d face a e . Of e, he **fa**ciali e i₋ei he _de g _d a e face a e. The e a i_e hef a_di_e_i f\$eci\$iai_,i ae fi_lai_i_ he il, i e e h gh he ea h, a d i e he cea. a_da 🏙 ee. Hdlgi e 🛍 ica ed ech_i qe a_d





Environmental scientists conduct research to identify and reduce or eliminate sources of pollutants or hazards that affect people, wildlife, and their environments.

e_ . F e a fe, he a e e e e_ i_g ech_ lg, i. da a a i ila i _, a d _ e ical deli _ g _ i he cha _ ge i _ egi _ala_dgl bal a e c cle. S e face- a e h d l gi e e_iie ea - ea i_g de ice a e a e a_d he qali fae. The khdlgi di 🙀 iclali 🐌 a_ i_ dc_la_de_i_e_al **f**ee ai_,i_cldi_gg_dae dec _ a i_ai _.

Ma_ e_ i _ e_ al cie_ i a_ dh d l gi ka c _ 1i_g , ad i i_g a_d hel i_g b i_e e a_d g e_ e_ age_cie c i h e_ i _ e_ al folic, fa ic la l i h ega d g _d-ae dec _a i_ai _a_d dc _ l. E_i _ e_al cie_i a_dhdlgi a c_li_g a e ge_e all hied l e 🐌 ble . M fall i ca eg ie : la ge lidi ci $\mathbf{a}_{\mathbf{a}}$ a $e_{-}gi_{-}eei_{-}gc$ $\mathbf{a}_{-}ie$, he lage f hich a e 🛍 e ha_ 15,000 ke , a_d all_iche ha a e 🛍 fe e ha_50 ke . Whe_e_ei_g he eld, 🖬 🙀 h ld c _ ide he $\mathbf{\hat{p}}_{\mathbf{a}}$ f \mathbf{a}_{-} d he c $\mathbf{\hat{p}}_{\mathbf{a}}$ f he $\mathbf{\hat{p}}_{\mathbf{a}}$ jec i _de ake. I_la ge ,e_i _e_al cie_i a e elikel e_gagei_lage, l_g-e **\$**, jec i_ hich hei le ill e h i h h e f ke i_ he cie_i c di ci**\$**i_e. I_ alle a₋ kill ki₋g i h Secial ,h ee,he a bee 輝 iblef be _d adii _ale_ i _ e_ aldici**i**i_e, cha e_i _e_alla a_d eg lai_, aki_g e_i _e_alik a e e_, ii_g ech_ical **\$. \$.** al, gi i_g **\$.** e_ai_ a_age a_d eg la , a_d ki_g i h he sciali _ a a ie fi e, i_cl di_ge_gi_ee i_g e edia i _.

 $E_{-}i = e_{-}al \operatorname{cie}_{-}i$ h de $e_{-}e$ h lic a hel ide_if h h a_{-} beha i ca_{-} be di ed i_hef e a id ch \$• ble ag _d-aec_ai_ai_a_dde\$4ei_fhe _e la e. S ee_i _ e_ al cie_i ki_ a_age ial $\mathbf{\hat{p}}_{\bullet}$ i i _ , all afe $\mathbf{\hat{p}}_{\bullet}$ -di_g e i e $\mathbf{\hat{p}}_{\bullet}$ f i_g e ea ch lea_i g ab e_ i _ e_ al la a_d eg la i _ . (I_f a i _ ge ci-e_ i , h e ki cl el ela ed ha fe_ i _ e_ al cie_i a_dh d l gi , i l ca ed el e he e i_ he *Handbook*.)

-le el e i e al cie i a dhd l gi 🙀 d Μ he aj i f hei i e i he eld, hile e e 🙀 ie ced ke ge-e all de e e f hei i e f ce lab a

k. Ma_begi__i_ghdlgi a_d ee_i _e_alcie_i , cha e_ i _ e_ alec l gi a_de_ i _ e_ alche i , fe_ake eld i 🐌 ha i_ le 🛍 icalacii. E_i _e_al $cie_{-}\ i \quad a_{-}\ d\ h\ d \quad l\ gi \quad i_{-} \quad he \quad eld \quad a \qquad k\ i_{-} \quad a \qquad c \ ld$ cli a e , i all ki d f ea he . I hei e ea ch, he a dig

chi 🗊 i h a ha e, c 🗊 i h a _e, c e i _ c _ ac i h a e, $a_{-}dca = qi$ $e_{-}i_{-}a back$ ack. Ta el f $e_{-}i = qi ed ee$ ih 🖡 🙀 cieclie_ i_e . The i_lab a ie a c d c e, e a i e, e d e l, a d c a a. E_i_e_al cie_i_a_dh d l gi_i_e ea ch 🐌 ii_ ih he Fede al G e _ e _ i _ c llege a _ d _ i e i ie f eqe-laeeqied deig-foga a-diega-fosfalide c_{-i} e hei da ac llec i_{-a} d e ea ch. E_{-i} e_{-a} al cie_i a_dh d l gi i_c _ l i_g j b face i ila 🖡 e e a ke hei kill a d i e 🖡 🖡 al ha he ill ha e ead k. Occa i _ all , h e h i e ech-ical e b i_e

a be _de **⊊e** e ee deadli_e. clie_ a_d eg la

A bachel ' deg ee i ade qa e f ' a fe ' e_ -le el **\$**, ii _ , b e_ i _ e_ al cie_ i a e i_c ea i_gl _eedi_ga a e' deg ee i_ a a al cie-ce. A a e' deg ee al i he i-i ed ca i al e qie e_f e_ -le el a bilied e ea ch b ii _ i_ b i a e i_-d , i_- S a e a $_-d$ Fede al age $_-$ cie, a $_-d$ a S a e ge 1 gical е. Ad c al deg ee i _ece a f c llege eachi_ga_d high-le el e ea ch 🔓 i i 💷 .

Ma e i e al cie i ea deg ee i life cie ce, che i , ge l g , ge β a ic , a β a ic cie ce, β a ic a d he , ei he h gh f he ed ca i h gh hei e ea ch i e e a_d ke **\$a** ie_ce, a **\$\$b** hei ed ca i _ e_ i _ e_ al a ea . O he ea $_$ a deg ee i $_$ e $_$ i $_$ e $_$ al cie $_$ ce. A bachel ' deg ee i_e_ i__ e_ al cie_ce ffe a_ i_ e di ci**\$**i_a a**\$\$** ach he_a al cie_ce, iha_e 🌬a i _bilg, che i ,a_d gelg. I. addii., deg ad a e e. i. e. al cie. ce aj h ld f c _ da a a al i a d a ical ge g a h , a ic la l if he a ei_ e e edi_ d i_g fill i _ aba e e_ , a e e ce, ec e 🖡 eci_, e ai_, a_age e_. U_de a_di_g he ge che i f_{i-} g_{a-} ic c f_{a-} d i bec $i_{-}g_{i-}$ c ea $i_{-}g_{i-}$ i 🖡 a₋i₋de el 🙀 g e edia i _g al. The de_i_ee edi_ ki_gi_ he e_ i _ e_ al eg la eld, ei he i_ $e_{-}i = e_{-}alc = li_{-}g$ f Fede al Saeg $e_{-}e_{-}$, h ld ake c $e_{i-h}d_{l}g$, ha a d $-a_{e-a}age_{e-a}$, $e_{-} \ i \ \ \ e_{-} \ a_{-} \ dge \ l \ gic \ \ , a_{-} \ dge \ l \ gic$ l ggi-g. A. _de a.di-g fe. i _ e. al eg la i _ a.d g e_e_ii e al i al ablef h e 🌬_-_i_g k i_ i_i_g a_d il a_d ga e aci_.

S de_ i_ e e ed i_ he eld fh d l g h ld akec e i_ he h ical cie_ce, ge h ic, che i , e_gi_ee i_g cie_ce, il cie-ce, a he a ic, a qa ic bi lg, a **b**he ic cie-ce, gelg, cea_ga 🙀 , h d gelg, a_d he a_age e_ c_eai_faeece. I_ecae, gadaeiha bachel 'deg eei ah d l gic cie ce a e 🛯 ali ed f 🐌 i i 🗉 i_e_i _ e_alc_ li_ga_d 🏭a__i_g ega di_g a e 📢 ali a e a e ea e . C ic laf ad a ceddeg ee fe e 🆬 i e he a al cie ce, b all i e i ie ffe all c ic la. The A e ica_ I_ i e f H d l g ffe ce i ca i _ 🐌 ga i 🖕 fe i alhd lg. Ce i cai i ec e ded f h e eeki_g ad a_ce e_ a_d f h e eeki_g Sg ade hei k ledge.

F e_ i _ e_ al cie_ i a_dh d l gi h e_ e he eld fc _ li_g,c e i_b i_e , _a_ce, a ke i_g, ec _ ic a be ef l. I. addi i ., c bi i ge i . e al cie ce ai $i_-g \quad i \ h \quad he \ di \ ci \textbf{j} \textbf{i}_-e \quad ch \ a \ e_- \ gi_- \ ee \ i_- \ g, \quad a \ ech_- \ ical \ deg \ ee$ c fied i ha a e' deg eei b i e ad i i a i ., qali e he e cie_ i f he ide a_ge fj b. E_ i _ e_ al cie_ i a-dh d l gi al h ldha e e k- ledge f he 🖡 e- ial liabili i a cia ed i h $e e_{-} i = e_{-} al k$.

C 💱 e killaee e_ialf 💱 🎭 ciee_i_e_alcie-i a-dh d l gi . S de- h ha e e 🙀 ie-ce i h c **\$** e deli_g, da a a_al i a_di_eg a i _, digi al a**\$\$** g, e e $e_{-}i_{-}g_{,a_{-}}dge ga$ inici_f a i _ e ill be he **Fefa**ed e e hejb a ke. A k ledge f he Ge g a hic $\hat{I}_{-}f$ ai = S e (GIS) $a_{-}dGl$ bal P $ii = i_{-}gS$ e (GPS) al ca e ha e a elli e i i al.

E₋ i ₋ e₋ al cie₋ i a₋ dh d l gi ha e e cellei_e 🙀 _al kill, beca e he all ka 🙀 fa ea i h he cie_ i , e_gi_ee , a_d ech_icia_ . S _g ala_d i e_ c __ica i __ kill al a e e __ ial, beca e $i i_{-}g$ ech_ical $e_{\mathbf{b}}^{\mathbf{a}}$ a d e ea ch $\mathbf{b}_{\mathbf{b}}$ al a d c ______i ica i g ech__i cal a d e ea ch e l c **\$a**_ a_age , eg la , a_d he **\$b** blic a e i **f** a_a **f** ac f he k. Th e i_led i_eld k ha e 🛍 ical a i₋a.

 $E_{-} i = e_{-} al cie_{-} i = a_{-} dh d l gi = f e_{-} begi_{-} hei$ ca ee $\ i_{-}$ eld e \clubsuit a i _ , cca i _ all , a $\ e$ ea ch a i a_

ech-icia-i-lab a ie f ce. The a e gi e- e difc l a ig_ e_ a he gai_ e $\mathbf{\hat{g}}_{e}$ ie_ce. E e_ all , he a be **\$1** ed **\$1** jec leade, **\$1** g a a_age, e he a_age e_ a_d e ea ch 🐌 i i _.

Beca e i_ e _ a i _ al k i bec i_ g i_ c ea i_ gl 🙀 ai e, k_ ledge f a ec _d la_g age ca_ be a al able kill е 👪 е.

 L_{-1} L_{-1} Li 2004. J b f h d l gi acc _ ed f _ l 10 **ja** ce_ f he al. Ma_ e_{i} di id al held e_{i} i _ e_{i} al cie_ce fac l 🖆 ii 🗉 i cllege a d 🗉 e iie , b he a e cla i ed a cllege a_d_i e i fac l. (See he a e e____eache 🐐 ec_da el e he e i_ he *Handbook*.)

Ab 44 **fe** ce_ fe_ i _ e_ al cie_ i eee 👪 ed i - Saea d l calge - e - ; 15 **f**a ce - i - a - age e - , cie - i c, a_d ech_ical c _ li_g e ice ; 14 **\$e** ce_ i_a chi ec al, e-gi-ee i-g a-d ela ed e ice ; a-d 8 **a** ce- i- he Fede al G e e_{-} Ab 5 for ce- e e elf-e for ed.

A _ghd l gi , 22 🏟 ce_ e e e 👪 ed i_a chi ec al, e-gi-ee i-g, a-d ela ed e ice, a-d 18 **fa** ce- ked f a-age e_ , cie_ i c, a_d ech_ical c _ li_g e ice . I_ 2004, he Fede al G e_ e_ e β_{-} ed ab 2,500 h d l gi , l a-dhelf b i-e e a-dg e - e - c fi ih -e eg lai i e ela ed -deg -d a-k, la-ddi fi ala ea, a-d he ha ad - a e - a age e facili e . C e - l, e - i - e - al c - li-gi a i-ga-de li-gf i e igai - e ediai - a-de-gi-ee i-g l i - . A he a e i e, he eg la cli a e i e li-gf a igid c e a e e ible ikba eda fi ach. The efac , c fied ih -e Fede ala-dS a e i-iiai e ha i eg a e e i - e - al aci i i e i - he b i -e fi ce i elf, ill e l i - ag ea e f c - a e i - i i ai -, e ce ec e , fiell i - fie e - i -, a-d he c - ide ai - f e - i - e - al effec d i - fie e - i e - al aci e - . Thi hif if c f eaci e l i - fie f e - i e - al cie - i a-dh d l gi i - c - li-g le.

S e f. _iie a e fac edf e_i _e_al cie_i a S a e gel gical e , e i_gf he_eed c _d c e_i-_ e_al i e a e e_ f l cal g e_e_ helf f e he f ail ad a_d a bile af ci_ ba_a e a. I_ addii _, e_i _e_al cie_i ill be_eeded helf a_e a a. d c __iie de el fa_a d c _ c b ildi-g , a_ f ai _ c id , a_d ill ie ha f ec a e e ce a_d e ec ef cie_ a_d be_e cial la_d e.

Offinitie ill be be e f h d l gi a he finitie la i i-ceae a d e ee i - e all e ii el cai - . F e a fie, a fie fie i-cea i gl ig ae a d c a al egi - , h d l gi ill be -eeded a e b ildi-g i e f fie e ial ge l gicha a d a d i ig a e he effec f - a al ha a d ch a d a dla dlide. H d l gi al ill be -eeded c - d c e ea ch - ha a d - a e i e i de de e i - e he i fiac fha a d fill a - illa dg - d a e ha e gi - ee ca de ig e ediai - e . De a d i g i g f h d l gi h - de a d b h he cie i ca de gi - ei g a fiac f a e e ediai -. A S ae de ig i - ii ai e 16.0556 - 3.6ec ETj21.6505 0 T - .505 0 T - .505

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ea_li_l e _ \$38,580 _, a_d h(-)TjT*0 T ighe 10_gec e ea _li_ _ \$94,4.3 . 1 a_age e,he cie75D(51,190()T-8.610282 -176579 T(Aea i ea ,_de_gi_ee i ,a_9 ela e e iT_ _))3215.......-750(49,)60()TJT(L gicad g e _ e_)5349.....